

# School Psychology Program Overview

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## Overview

School psychologists undergo rigorous training at the masters, specialist, and doctoral levels, equipping them with the skills to support students' academic, behavioral, and mental health needs. Training is typically guided by the National Association of School Psychologists (NASP) Practice Model, ensuring competencies in areas such as databased decision-making, academic and behavioral interventions, consultation, and legal and ethical practices. This structured preparation enables school psychologists to effectively collaborate with educators, families, and communities to foster safe, supportive, and equitable learning environments.

# Master's Level

# 1. Master of Arts (M.A.)

#### **Credit Hours**

Less than 60 graduate semester hours; typically around 36 hours

#### Time to Graduation

Typically 2 years of full-time study at the graduate level

# Internship Requirement

None

# Standards for Graduate Preparation

No national or general model for Master's-level school psychology programs

# 2. Master of Science (M.S.)

#### **Credit Hours**

Less than 60 graduate semester hours; typically around 36 hours

#### Time to Graduation

Typically 2 years of full-time study at the graduate level

# Internship Requirement

None

# **Standards for Graduate Preparation**

No national or general model for Master's-level school psychology programs

# 3. Master of Education (M.Ed.)

#### Credit Hours

Less than 60 graduate semester hours; typically around 36 hours

#### Time to Graduation

Typically 2 years of full-time study at the graduate level

# Internship Requirement

None

# Standards for Graduate Preparation

No national or general model for Master's-level school psychology programs

# **Specialist Level**

# 1. Education Specialist (Ed.S.)

#### **Credit Hours**

Minimum of 60 graduate semester hours (or 90 quarter hours)

#### Time to Graduation

Typically 3 years of full-time study at graduate level, including internship

# Internship Requirement

- 1,200-hour internship full-time over one year or half-time basis over two consecutive years
- At least 600 hours must be completed in a school setting

# Standards for Graduate Preparation

- 1. Data-Based Decision Making
- 2. Consultation and Collaboration
- 3. Academic Interventions and Instructional Supports
- 4. Mental and Behavioral Health Services and Interventions
- 5. School-Wide Practices to Promote Learning
- 6. Services to Promote Safe and Supportive Schools
- 7. Family, School, and Community Collaboration
- 8. Equitable Practices for Diverse Student Populations
- 9. Research and Evidence-Based Practice
- 10. Legal, Ethical, and Professional Practice

# 2. Certificate of Advanced Study (CAS) or Certificate of Advanced Graduate Study (CAGS)

Often awarded in conjunction with a master's degree

#### **Credit Hours**

Minimum of 60 graduate semester hours (or 90 quarter hours)

#### Time to Graduation

Typically 3 years of full-time study, including internship

# Internship Requirement

- 1,200-hour internship full-time over one year or half-time over two years
- At least 600 hours must be completed in a school setting

# Standards for Graduate Preparation

- 1. Data-Based Decision Making
- 2. Consultation and Collaboration
- 3. Academic Interventions and Instructional Supports
- 4. Mental and Behavioral Health Services and Interventions
- 5. School-Wide Practices to Promote Learning
- 6. Services to Promote Safe and Supportive Schools
- 7. Family, School, and Community Collaboration
- 8. Equitable Practices for Diverse Student Populations
- 9. Research and Evidence-Based Practice
- 10. Legal, Ethical, and Professional Practice

# 3. Specialist in Psychology (Psy.S.)

#### **Credit Hours**

Minimum of 60 graduate semester hours (or 90 quarter hours)

#### Time to Graduation

Typically 3 years of full-time study, including internship

# Internship Requirement

- 1,200-hour internship full-time over one year or half-time basis over two consecutive years
- At least 600 hours must be completed in a school setting

# Standards for Graduate Preparation

- 1. Data-Based Decision Making
- 2. Consultation and Collaboration
- 3. Academic Interventions and Instructional Supports
- 4. Mental and Behavioral Health Services and Interventions
- 5. School-Wide Practices to Promote Learning
- 6. Services to Promote Safe and Supportive Schools
- 7. Family, School, and Community Collaboration
- 8. Equitable Practices for Diverse Student Populations
- 9. Research and Evidence-Based Practice
- 10. Legal, Ethical, and Professional Practice

#### **Doctoral Level**

# 1. Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.)

#### **Credit Hours**

Minimum of 90 graduate semester hours

#### Time to Graduation

Typically 5–6 years of full-time study, including internship

# Internship Requirement

- 1,200–1,500-hour internship full-time over one year or halftime basis over two consecutive years
- At least 600 hours must be completed in a school setting
- Some doctoral internships provide up to 2,000 hours

# Standards for Graduate Preparation

- 1. Data-Based Decision Making
- 2. Consultation and Collaboration
- 3. Academic Interventions and Instructional Supports
- 4. Mental and Behavioral Health Services and Interventions
- 5. School-Wide Practices to Promote Learning
- 6. Services to Promote Safe and Supportive Schools
- 7. Family, School, and Community Collaboration
- 8. Equitable Practices for Diverse Student Populations
- 9. Research and Evidence-Based Practice
- 10. Legal, Ethical, and Professional Practice

# 2. Doctor of Psychology (Psy.D.)

#### **Credit Hours**

Minimum of 90 graduate semester hours

#### Time to Graduation

Typically 5–6 years of full-time study, including internship

# Internship Requirement

- 1,200–1,500-hour internship full-time over one year or halftime basis over two consecutive years
- At least 600 hours must be completed in a school setting
- Some doctoral internships provide up to 2,000 hours

# Standards for Graduate Preparation

Programs must ensure candidates demonstrate competencies in **10 domains** outlined by the NASP Practice Model:

- 1. Data-Based Decision Making
- 2. Consultation and Collaboration
- 3. Academic Interventions and Instructional Supports
- 4. Mental and Behavioral Health Services and Interventions
- 5. School-Wide Practices to Promote Learning
- 6. Services to Promote Safe and Supportive Schools
- 7. Family, School, and Community Collaboration
- 8. Equitable Practices for Diverse Student Populations
- 9. Research and Evidence-Based Practice
- 10. Legal, Ethical, and Professional Practice

# 3. Doctor of Education (Ed.D.)

#### **Credit Hours**

Minimum of 90 graduate semester hours

#### Time to Graduation

Typically 5–6 years of full-time study, including internship

# Internship Requirement

- 1,200–1,500-hour internship full-time over one year or halftime basis over two consecutive years
- At least 600 hours must be completed in a school setting
- Some doctoral internships provide up to 2,000 hours

# Standards for Graduate Preparation

- 1. Data-Based Decision Making
- 2. Consultation and Collaboration
- 3. Academic Interventions and Instructional Supports
- 4. Mental and Behavioral Health Services and Interventions
- 5. School-Wide Practices to Promote Learning
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- 8. Equitable Practices for Diverse Student Populations
- 9. Research and Evidence-Based Practice
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