### **Core Content**

# Cluster Title: Similarity, right triangles, and trigonometry.

Standard: Define trigonometric ratios and write trigonometric expressions in equivalent forms.

#### **Concepts and Skills to Master**

- Show how sine, cosine, and tangent are related using trigonometric identities.
- Define secant, cosecant, and cotangent in terms of sine, cosine and tangent.
- Define the six trigonometric functions using the unit circle.

# Supports for Teachers

## Critical Background Knowledge

- Sine, cosine, tangent
- Pythagorean Theorem

Academic	Vocabulary
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Sine, cosine, tangent, secant, cosecant, cotangent, unit circle

one, cosine, tangent, secant, cosecant, cotangent, and choice		
	Suggested Instructional Strategies	Resources
	Use special right triangles to find points on the unit circle and define	
	trigonometric values.	
	<ul> <li>Connect the co-function identities with congruent triangles whose non-</li> </ul>	
	right angles are switched.	

Sample Formative Assessment Tasks

Sample Formative Assessment Tasks	
Skill-based Task	Problem Task
Find a value for $\theta$ for which $\sin \theta = \cos 15^{\circ}$ is true.	Prove that $\sin \theta = \cos (90^{\circ} - \theta)$ using congruent triangles.
Find $\cos \frac{5\pi}{3}$ .	Prove that $(\tan^2 \theta)(\cot^2 \theta) = 1$
$\frac{1}{3}$	